Innovative Technology Solutions for Sustainability



### **BEFESA ZINC**

First Quarter 2013 Earnings Presentation

29<sup>th</sup> May 2013

#### **Forward-looking Statement**

- This presentation contains forward-looking statements and information relating to Befesa Zinc that are based on the beliefs of its management as well as assumptions made and information currently available to Befesa Zinc.
- Such statements reflect the current views of Befesa Zinc with respect to future events and are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions.
- Many factors could cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Befesa Zinc to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements that may be expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements, including, among others: changes in general economic, political, governmental and business conditions globally and in the countries in which Befesa Zinc does business; changes in interest rates; changes in inflation rates; changes in prices; decreases in government expenditure budgets and reductions in government subsidies; changes to national and international laws and policies that support renewable energy sources; inability to improve competitiveness of our renewable energy services and products; decline in public acceptance of renewable energy sources; legal challenges to regulations, subsidies and incentives that support renewable energy sources and industrial waste recycling; extensive governmental regulation in a number of different jurisdictions, including stringent environmental regulation; our substantial capital expenditure and research and development requirements; management of exposure to credit, interest rate, exchange rate and commodity price risks; the termination or revocation of our operations conducted pursuant to concessions; reliance on third-party contractors and suppliers; acquisitions or investments in joint ventures with third parties; unexpected adjustments and cancellations of our backlog of unfilled orders; inability to obtain new sites and expand existing ones; failure to maintain safe work environments; effects of catastrophes, natural disasters, adverse weather conditions, unexpected geological or other physical conditions, or criminal or terrorist acts at one or more of our plants; insufficient insurance coverage and increases in insurance cost; loss of senior management and key personnel; unauthorized use of our intellectual property and claims of infringement by us of others intellectual property; our substantial indebtedness; our ability to generate cash to service our indebtednesschanges in business strategy and various other factors.
- Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those described herein as anticipated, believed, estimated, expected or targeted.
- Befesa Zinc does not intend, and does not assume any obligations, to update these forward-looking statements.



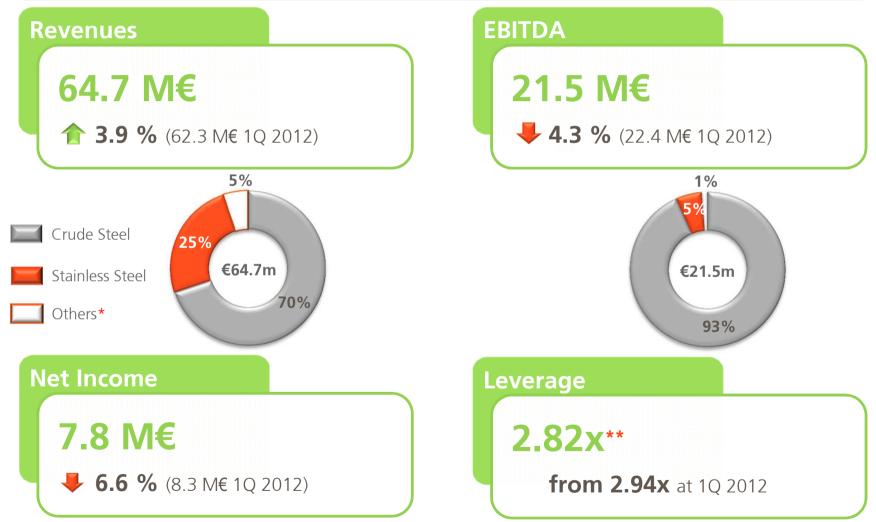


1 Q Business Highlights
 1 Q Financial Highlights
 Outlook
 Appendix



1Q 2013 Key Highlights

### Profitable growth despite a continuously challenging environment



\* Galvanization Waste Recycling was included in HYB Perimeter in 4Q 2012. This plant located in Bilbao area recycles waste coming from the galvanization industry. Revenues in Q4 2012 amounted to €3.6m and EBITDA of €0.3m

\*\* Assumes LTM Ebitda of €82.3m

#### Agenda

 1
 1Q Business Highlights

 2
 1Q Financial Highlights

 3
 Outlook

 4
 Appendix



### 1Q 2013 Crude Steel

#### We continue to deliver good results in a continuous challenging macro environment in crude steel

45.2 M€	Revenues in 1Q 2013, a decrease of 5 % Y-o-Y
20.0 M€	EBITDA in 1Q 2013, a decrease of 3 % Y-o-Y
44.3 %	Average EBITDA margin (vs. 43.4 % 1Q 2012)
91.2 %	Average Load Factor (vs. 96.1 % 1Q 2012)
<b>41.2</b> Kt	WOX sold, a decrease of 13 % Y-o-Y
1,539 €/t	Average LME Zinc Price (vs. 1,544 €/t 1Q 2012)



### 1Q 2013 Stainless Steel

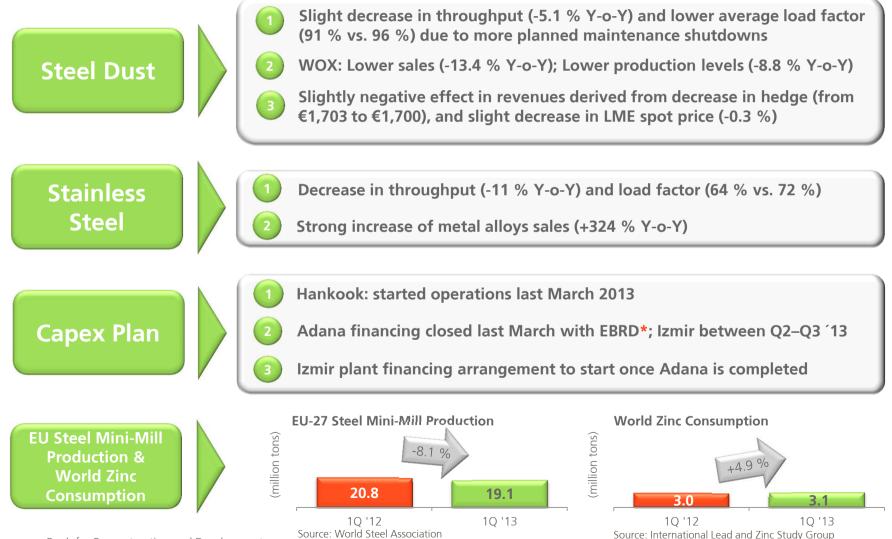
#### Adverse market conditions and commodity prices are affecting our results in stainless steel

16.2 M€ Re	evenues in 1Q 2013, an increase of 9 % Y-o-Y	
1.2 M€ EE	BITDA in 1Q 2013, a decrease of 37 % Y-o-Y	BEFESA
<b>7.2</b> %	verage EBITDA margin (vs. 12.3 % 1Q 2012)	
<b>64.4</b> % Av	verage Load Factor (vs. 72.4 % 1Q 2012)	
<b>27.9 Kt</b> St	ainless steel dust treated, a 11 % decrease Y-o-Y	
<b>4.6 Кt</b> м	etal Alloys sold, an increase of 324 % Y-o-Y	

European Bank for Reconstruction and Development

### **1Q 2013 Business Highlights**

#### Good 1Q in general, given the current macro economic turmoil



8

#### Agenda

1Q Business Highlights

### **1Q Financial Highlights**

3

2

Outlook

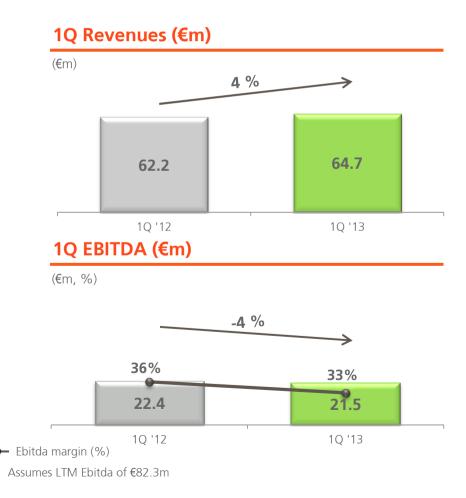
Appendix



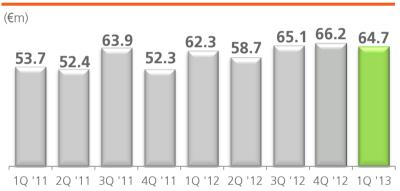
### **Consolidated Figures**

### Good quarter in line with previous ones, benefiting from hedging policy

- 1Q 2013 EBITDA reached €21.5m, representing an average EBITDA margin of 33%
- Net Debt is €231.8m, representing a Net Debt / EBITDA ratio of 2.82x \*

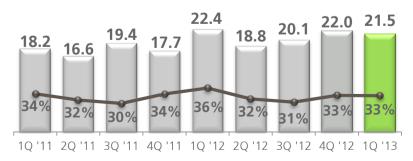


#### **Revenues by Quarter (€m)**



#### **EBITDA by Quarter (€m)**

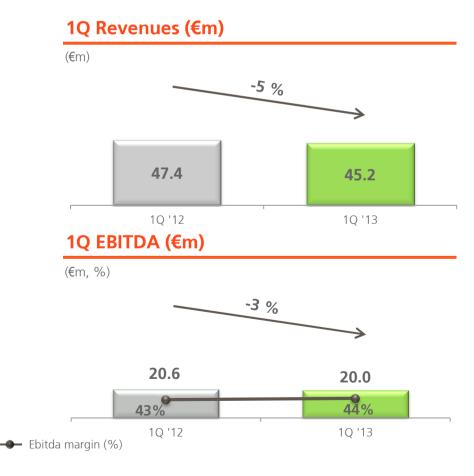
(€m, %)



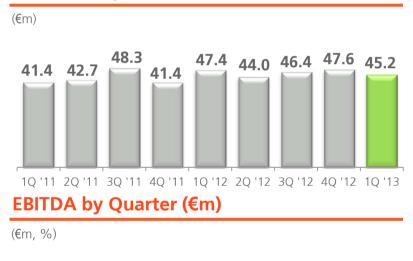
### **Crude Steel Dust Segment**

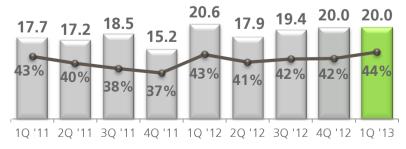
### Solid results in steel dust despite 8% decline in EU mini-mill production

- Throughput in 1Q 2013 decreased by 5.1 % Y-o-Y due to more maintenance stops than in 1Q 2012
- 1Q 2013 revenues decreased by 4.7% Y-o-Y mainly due to lower volumes of WOX sold (-13%); LME average zinc price in line (-0.3%), as well as hedging price (1,700 vs 1,703 in 2012)



#### Revenues by Quarter (€m)



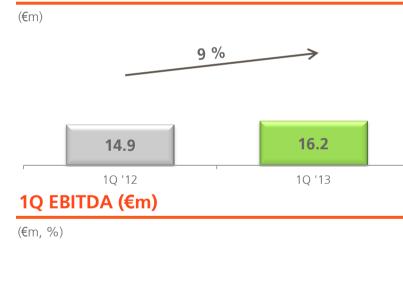


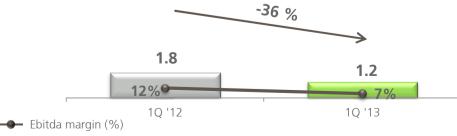
### **Stainless Steel Segment**

#### Weak start of 2013 compared to last year, mainly due to lower throughput levels and weak commodity prices

- 1Q 2013 revenues increased 9% Y-o-Y, mainly due to the sharp increase in revenues from alloys sold during this period (+324%), despite the 11 % decrease in stainless steel throughput
- 1Q 2013 load factor of 64 %, compared to 72 % Y-o-Y



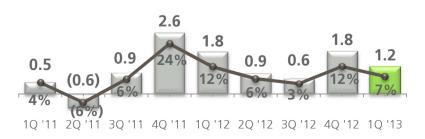




#### Revenues by Quarter (€m)



(€m, %)



12

### **Cash Flow & Liquidity**

### Continue with stable cash flow generation and strong liquidity position

- **Operating activities**: During Q1 2013, the net cash flows from operating activities was €8.9m, that compared to Q1 2012 with €8.4m. This means a +€0.6m explained by the reduction of the taxes paid partially offset by the reduction in the cash generated from operations
- Investing activities: The reduction of the investment outflows is explained by the washing facility plant investment in France that during Q1 2012 meant an investment of €5.6m

Figures in € '000	1Q			
	2013	2012	Variation	
Cash generated from operations	8,196	12,961	(4,765)	
Taxes paid	(193)	(5,254)	5,061	
Interest paid	(278)	(182)	(96)	
Interest received	1,224	852	372	
Net cash flows from Op. Activities (I)	8,949	8,377	572	
Net cash flows from Inv. Activities (II)	(2,798)	(8,027)	5,229	
Net cash flows from Fin. Activities (III)	-	(84)	84	
Effect in change of the perimeter (IV)	-	-	-	
Net increase (I+II+III+IV)	6,151	266	5,885	
Balance at beginning of period	68,424	75,916	(7,492)	
Balance at end of the period	74,575	76,182	(1,607)	

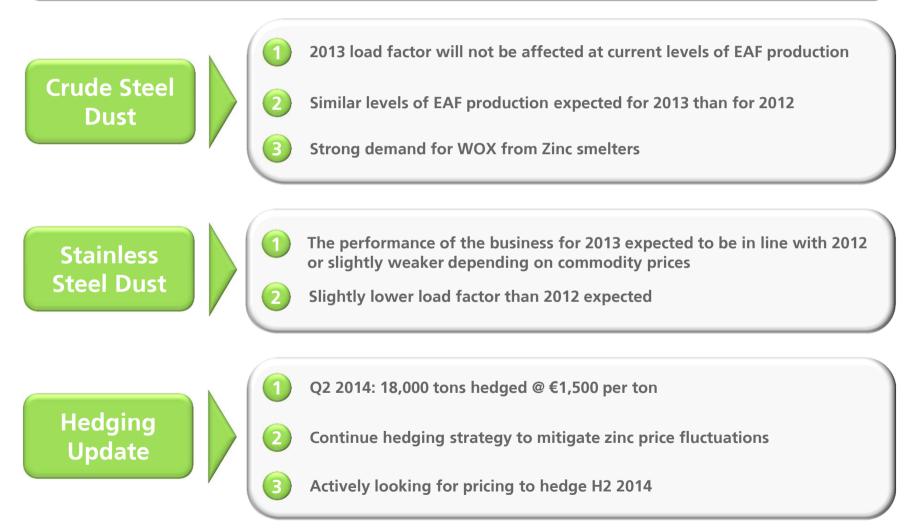
#### Agenda

1Q Business Highlights
 1Q Financial Highlights
 Outlook
 Appendix



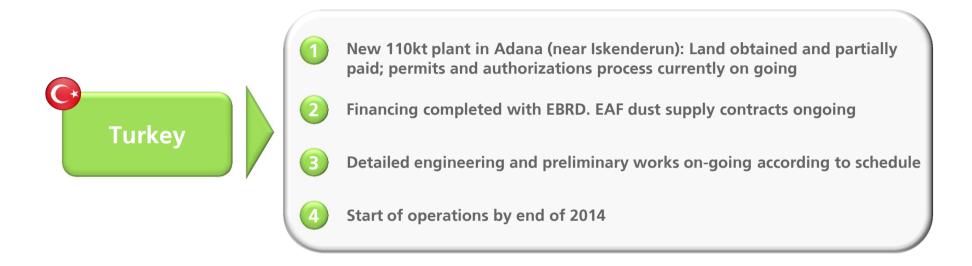
### Outlook

#### In general we have a positive outlook 2013, with no major changes in European mini-mill steel production



### Outlook (cont'd)

# Growth strategy focused on South Korea and Turkey steel dust recycling projects





Construction finalized in Q1 2013

Commissioning and ramp-up successfully finalized according to schedule

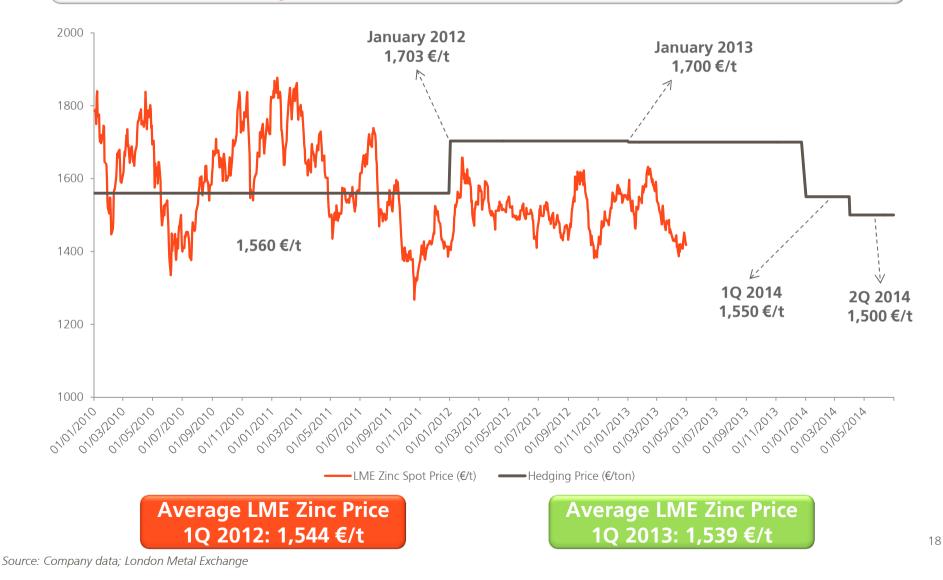
Operations started last March 2013

#### Turkey and South Korea

#### Growth strategy focused on South Korea and Turkey steel dust recycling projects **Turkey South Korea** • 4<sup>th</sup> largest EAF steel producer 5<sup>th</sup> largest EAF steel producer **EAF Steel Market** 20-30% Zinc in EAF dust 20-30% Zinc in EAF dust Relatively strict & catching-up with EU regulation Requirement to treat EAFD from plants of a certain capacity or with a density of hazardous wastes over a Regulation Slight hardening expected in medium term certain level Government restricting landfills for hazardous waste ■ €100m investment in 2 EAFD recycling plant (110 ktn) ■ **€60m** investment in 1 EAFD recycling plant (110 ktn) Non recourse loan • A 4-step process to acquire 100% of Hankook: €15m already paid to acquire 25% stake √ 2+7 years Financing 70/30 Debt to Equity **€20m** to reach **55% once** the plant is in operation Financing closed last March (Adana); Q2-Q3 '13 (Izmir) €13m to reach 80% 1 year after (call option) • Land obtained and partially paid $\checkmark$ **€12m** to reach **100%** between 2 & 5 year of operation (put option) Permits and engineering ongoing • 2 EAFD recycling plants (110 KTn capacity each) • **1 EAFD recycling plant** (110 KTn capacity) **Operationals** Started operations last March 2013 Starts operation by end of 2014 ...Will drive substantial near-term growth and improved operating performance of BZ

**Zinc Prices** 

Hedging policy compensating for pressures in Zinc Prices and providing visibility to the cash flows for the next 13 months



#### Agenda





#### **Detailed Balance Sheet**

Figures in € '000

Assets	31.03.2013	31.12.2012	Equity and Liabilities	31.03.2013	31.12.2012
Non-current assets:			Equity:		
Intangible assets:			Of the Parent:		
Goodwill	279,079	279,079	Share capital	25,010	25,010
Other intangible assets	9,421	9,555	Unrealised Asset and Liability Revaluation Reserve	14,066	8,627
	288,500	288,634	Other reserves	126,007	100,604
			Translation differences	608	231
Property, plant and equipment:			Net profit for the year	7,782	25,403
Property, plant and equipment in use	100,409	103,356		173,473	159,875
Property, plant & equipment in the course of construction	6,909	5,827	Of minority interests	8,011	7,255
	107,318	109,183	Total Equity	181,484	167,130
Investments accounted for using the equity method			Non-current liabilities:		
Non-current financial assets:			Provisions for contingences and expenses	15,151	19,710
Investments securities	16,961	16,961	Bank borrowings and finance leases	1,189	1,157
Other financial assets	192	191	Non Recourse Finance	295,045	294,083
	17,153	17,152		3,174	3,329
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	Other non-current liabilities	283	283
Deferred tax assets	29,329		Derivative financial instruments	382	4,165
Total non-current assets	442,300	444,579	Deferred tax liabilities	25,942	24,041
			Total non-current liabilities	341,166	347,488
Current Assets:			Current liabilities:		
Inventories	18,740	18,585	Non Recourse Finance	9,984	3,328
Trade and other receivables	31,980		Bank borrowings and finance leases	190	186
Trade receivables, related companies	1,714		Trade payables, related companies	7,237	6,119
Tax receivables	3,525		Trade and other payables	34,467	40,025
Other receivables	3,426		Derivative financial instruments	-	
Derivative financial instruments	10,792	6,819	Other payables:		
Other current financial assets	47,950	48,422		6,179	6,813
Cash and cash equivalents	26,625	20,002	Other current liabilities	6,345	7,994
Total current assets	144,752	134,505		12,524	
			Total current liabilities	64,402	64,465
Total Assets	587,052	579,084	Total Equity and Liabilities	587,052	579,083

#### **Detailed Consolidated P&L**

Figures in € '000		1Q				
-	2013	2012	Variation			
Revenue	64,651	62,247	2,404			
Cost of Sales	(39,079)	(35,436)	(3,643)			
Other operating income	2,299	1,266	1,033			
Gross Profit	27,871	28,077	(206)			
Depreciation & amortization charge	(4,209)	(3,432)	(777)			
General and Administrative Expenses	(6,410)	(5,661)	(749)			
Impairment losses	-	-	-			
Income From Operations	17,252	18,984	(1,732)			
Finance income	1,224	852	372			
Finance costs	(7,163)	(7,088)	(75)			
Exchange differences (gains & losses)	(48)	(278)	230			
Financial Loss	(5,987)	(6,514)	527			
Profit before tax	11,265	12,470	(1,205)			
Income tax	(2,777)	(3,863)	1,086			
Profit from continuing operations	8,488	8,607	(119)			
Attributable to:						
Shareholders of the parent	7,782	8,335	(553)			
Minority interests	706	272	434			
EBITDA	21,461	22,416	(955)			

#### **Detailed Cash Flow**

		1Q	
Figures in € '000	2013	2012	Variation
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Profit for the period before tax	11,265	12,470	(1,205)
Adjustments due to:			
Amortization/ Depreciation	4,209	3,432	777
Impairment Test	-	-	-
(Profit)/Loss on disposal of non-current assets	6	-	6
Change in provisions	(4,170)	(23)	(4,147)
Financial income	(1,224)	(852)	(372)
Financial expense	7,163	7,088	75
Income from government grants	(155)	(181)	26
Exchange differences	48	-	48
Change in working capital:			
Change in trade receivables and other receivables	(1,090)	(6,386)	5,296
Change in inventories	(755)	(633)	(122)
Change other current assets	1,122	1,372	(250)
Change in other current liabilities	(8,223)	(3,326)	(4,897)
Cash generated from operations	8,196	12,961	(4,765)
Taxes paid	(193)	(5,254)	5,061
Interest paid	(278)	(182)	(96)
Interest received	1,224	852	372
Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities (I)	8,949	8,377	572
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Purchase of intangible assets	(1,130)	(1,155)	25
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(1,686)	(6,969)	5,283
Proceeds from disposal of assets	19	7	12
Acquisition/(disposal) of new subsidiaries	-	_	-
Other non-current financial assets	(1)	90	(91)
Capital grants received	-	-	-
Net Cash Flows From Investing Activities (II)	(2,798)	(8,027)	5,229
Cook Flows from Financing Activities			
Cash Flows from Financing Activities		(07)	07
Repayment of borrowings and other long-term debt	-	(97)	97
Long Term borrowings	-	13	(13)
Distribution of dividends/capital reduction	-	-	-
Net Cash Flows From Financing Activities (III)	-	(84)	84
Effect of change in the perimeter on cash and cash	-	-	-
equivalents (IV)			
Net Increase In Cash and Cash Equivalents (I+II+III+IV)	6,151	266	5,885
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	68,424	75,916	(7,492)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	74,575	76,182	(1,607)

#### **Detailed Segment Reporting**

		1Q 2013			4Q 2012	
Figures in € '000	Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin	Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin
Crude Steel Dust	45,173	20,027	44.3 %	47,604	19,970	41.9 %
Stainless Steel Dust	16,154	1,159	7.2 %	15,049	1,832	12.2 %
Others*	3,324	275	8.3 %	3,555	243	6.8 %
Total	64,651	21,461	33.2 %	66,208	22,045	33.3 %

		1Q 2012			4Q 2011	
Figures in € '000	Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin	Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA Margin
Crude Steel Dust	47,393	20,592	43.4 %	41,371	15,169	36.7 %
Stainless Steel Dust	14,854	1,824	12.3 %	10,949	2,570	23.5 %
Total	62,247	22,416	36.0 %	52,320	17,738	33.9 %
	1Q % V	ariation		4Q % V	ariation	
	1Q % V Revenue	ariation EBITDA		4Q % V Revenue	ariation EBITDA	
Crude Steel Dust						
Crude Steel Dust Stainless Steel Dust	Revenue	EBITDA		Revenue	EBITDA	
	<b>Revenue</b> -4.7 %	<b>EBITDA</b> -2.7 %		<b>Revenue</b> 15.1 %	<b>EBITDA</b> 31.7 %	

\* Galvanization Waste Recycling was included in HYB Perimeter in 4Q 2012. This plant located in Bilbao area recycles waste coming from the galvanization industry. Revenues 23 in Q4 2012 amounted to €3.6m and EBITDA of €0.3m

#### **Detailed Operational Data**

#### Crude Steel Dust

		1Q	
	2013	2012	Variation
	(i	n Dry Metric T	ons)
Throughput Crude Steel Dust	127,423	134,232	-5.1 %
Average Load Factor	91.2 %	96.1 %	
Waelz Oxide Production	42,041	46,077	-8.8 %
Zinc contained in Production	28,100	30,210	-7.0 %
Waelz Oxide Sold	41,230	47,590	-13.4 %
Zinc contained in Sales	27,332	30,948	-11.7 %
LME Average Zinc Price (Euro)	1,539	1,544	-0.3 %

#### Stainless Steel Dust

		1Q	
	2013	2012	Variation
	<b>(</b> i	in Dry Metric T	ons)
Throughput Stainless Steel Dust	27,943	31,396	-11.0 %
Average Load Factor	64.4 %	72.4 %	
Metal Alloys Sold	4,598	1,085	+323.7 %

#### Glossary

For a full understanding of this presentation and the Company's activities, please see below a glossary of certain terms used

Electric arc furnace	A type of furnace used by mini-mills to melt recycled steel scrap to produce new steel
Leaching	A hydrometallurgical process that increases the purity of the WOX
Mini-mills	Steel production facilities that use EAF technology, as opposed to integrated furnaces that use iron ore
Scrap steel	Raw material for mini-mill steel production
Stainless steel dust	A hazardous residue in form of powder resulting from the stainless steel production
Steel dust	A hazardous residue in form of a powder, rich in zinc that results from mini-mills steel production
Tolling fee	A fee we charge stainless steel manufacturers to collect and treat stainless steel and then return to them the metals recovered in the process
Waelz kiln process	A technology used for processing steel dust that produces waelz oxide (WOX), used at all our steel dust plants
Waelz oxide	A product with a high concentration of zinc that is generated in the steel dust recycling process and that is used in the production of zinc as a secondary raw material
Zinc smelter	An industrial plant that produces high purity zinc from primary and secondary raw material sources. Primary sourcing are zinc concentrates from the mine and the main secondary sourcing is WOX

